

TABLE 2: Prophylaxis to Prevent Recurrence of Opportunistic Disease in Adults (Secondary Prophylaxis)

Pathogen	First Choice Preventive Regimen	Alternative Preventive Regimens
Pneumocystis carinii	same as primary prophylaxis; see Table 1	
Toxoplasmosis gondii	same as primary prophylaxis; see Table 1	
Mycobacterium avium complex	Clarithromycin [†] 500 mg po bid (AI) plus ethambutol 15 mg/kg po qd (AI); ± rifabutin 300 mg po qd (CI)	Azithromycin 500 mg po qd (AI) plus ethambutol 15 mg/kg po qd; ± 300 mg po qd (CI)
Cytomegalovirus	Ganciclovir 5-6 mg/kg/day iv 5-7 days/wk or 1000 mg po tid (AI); foscarnet 90-120 mg/kg iv qd (AI); (for retinitis) ganciclovir sustained-release implant q 6-9 mo plus ganciclovir 1.0-1.5 g po tod (AI)	Cidofovir 5 mg/kg iv qow + probenecid 2 g po 3 h before the dose followed by 1 g po 2 h after the dose and 1 g po 8 h after the dose (total of 4 g) (AI); fomivirsen 1 vial (330 mg) injected into the vitreous then repeated every 2-4 wks (AI); valganciclovir 900 mg po qd (BI)